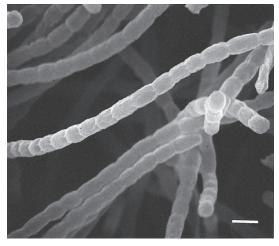
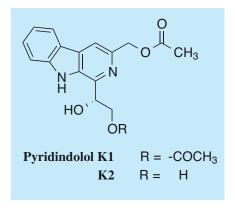
Pyridindolol

1. Discovery, producing organism and structures¹⁾

Over the course of selective screening for amines using special staining reagents on TLC, pyridindolols K1 and K2 were isolated from the culture broth of *Streptomyces nitrosporeus* strain K93-0711. Their absolute structures were determined by chemical transformation to the acetate and by the benzoate chirality method.





Streptomyces nitrosporeus K93-0711

2. Physical data (pyridindolol K2)¹⁾

Colorless oil. C₁₆H₁₆N₂O₄; mol wt 300.11. Sol. in MeOH, EtOH, BuOH, DMSO, DMF, 0.5 N HCl. Slightly sol. in H₂O. Insol. in benzene, CHCl₃, Et₂O, petroleum ether.

3. Biological activity¹⁾

Pyridindolol K2 showed inhibitory activity against adhesion of HL-60 cells to an LPS-activated HUVEC monolayer ($IC_{50} = 75 \mu g/ml$).

4. Total synthesis²⁻⁴⁾

The total synthesis of pyridindolols have been reported by two groups (See Appendix-I).

5. Reference

- 1. [655] Y-P. Kim et al., J. Antibiot. **50**, 189-193 (1997)
- 2. K. Kanekiyo *et al.*, *Heterocycles* **53**, 1877-1880 (2000)
- 3. K. Kanekiyo et al., J. Org. Chem. 66, 8793-8798 (2001)
- 4. Q. Zhang et al., Tetrahedron: Asymmetry **24**, 633-637 (2013)